



Centre for
Human Rights and
Restorative Justice

REFERENCES TO SLAVERY OR SLAVES

Kenya Truth Commission

Abstract

A list of references to slavery and slaves in the Kenya Truth Commission.

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Links to Data Visualization

This section contains links to all data visualization for the Kenya report.

Comparison Charts

- [References to Slavery and Slaves chart](#)
- [References to Slavery and Slaves excel list](#)

Word Trees

- [Slave](#)
- [Slavery](#)

References to Slavery and Slaves

This section contains all references to slavery and slaves from the Kenya report.

<Files\\Truth Commission Reports\\Africa\\Kenya-TJRC_Volume_1-4> - § 3 references coded [0.04% Coverage]

Reference 1 - 0.01% Coverage

as well as fundamental cohesion.

17. Foreign intrusion – notably slave trade and colonialism – led to the decline and subsequent demise of many of the social and communal values that had defined African societies. With the introduction of Arab slave traders and European colonialists, African customary practices that essentially promoted homogeneity no longer evolved according to African needs.

18.

The weapons of Africans

Reference 2 - 0.01% Coverage

in places of worship.

43.

The Commission finds that violations against women were widespread and systematic. These violations included rape and other forms of sexual violence. The Commission received evidence that women were held as sexual slaves by members of the Kenyan Army. The Commission rejects the prevailing official view that sexual violence during the Shifta War was infrequent and isolated.

44.

The Commission finds that

Reference 3 - 0.02% Coverage

IV Chapter ONE Sexual Violence

147. The Commission finds that sexual violence was committed throughout the mandate period, and included gang rapes, sodomy, defilement, sexual slavery, sexual assault and torture, and forced circumcision and other mutilation of sexual organs. The Commission finds that cases of sexual violence increased during times of conflict. The perpetrators took advantage of the breakdown of social order, the increase in armed conflict, as well as general lawlessness to commit sexual violence with impunity.

148. The Commission further finds